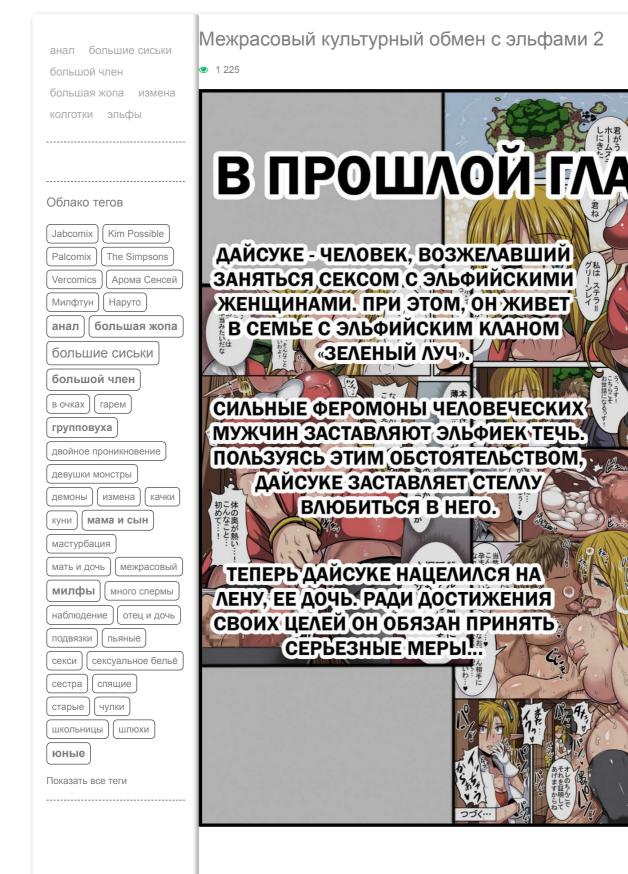
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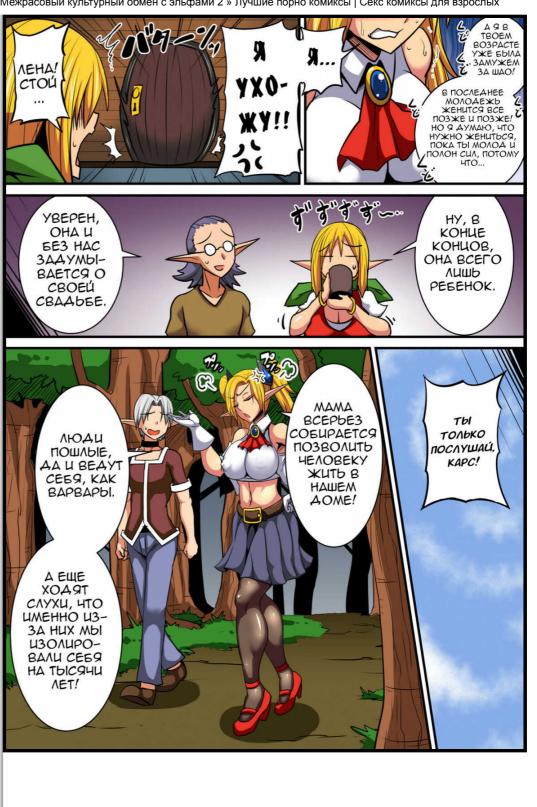
▼ Лучшие порно комиксы | Секс комиксы для взрослых » Хен...

Поиск...

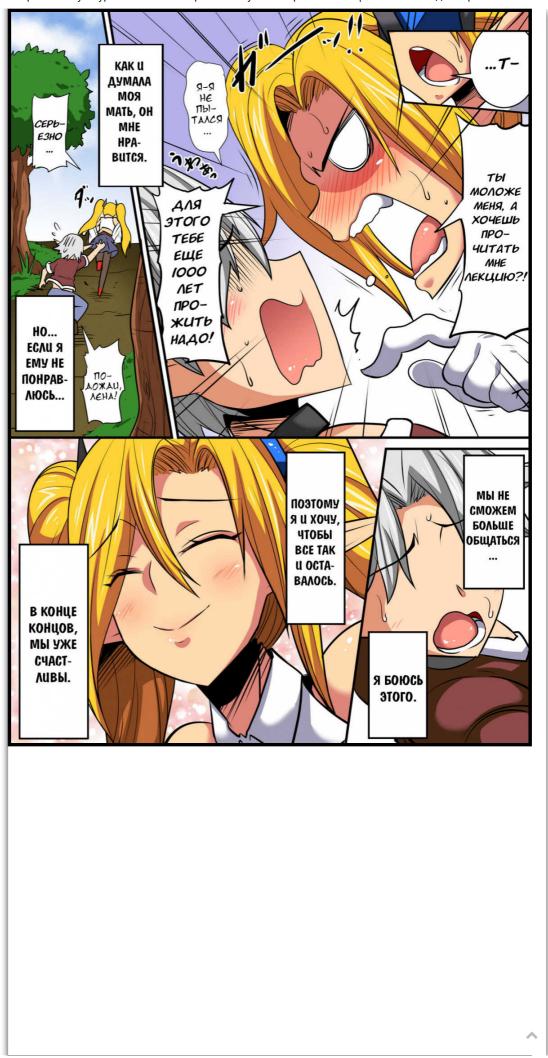












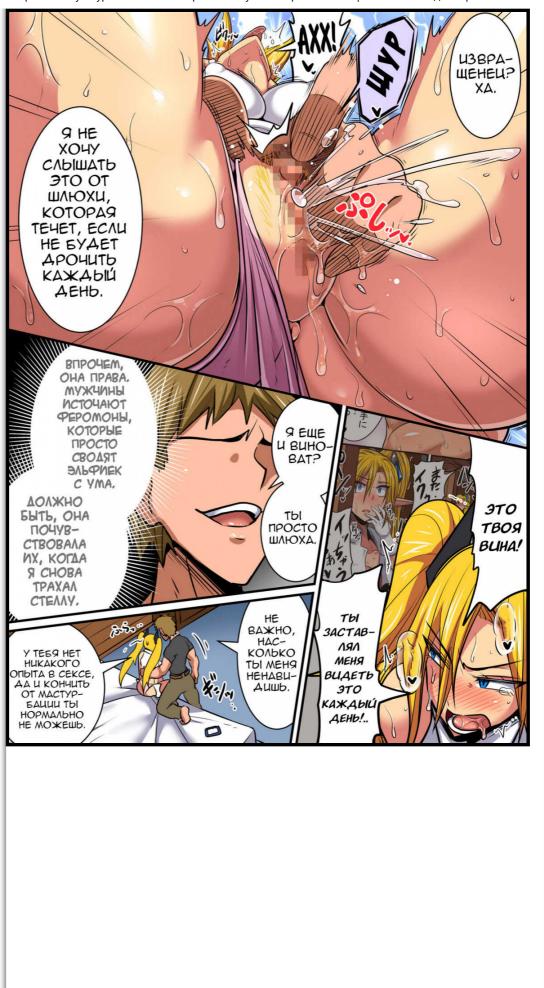




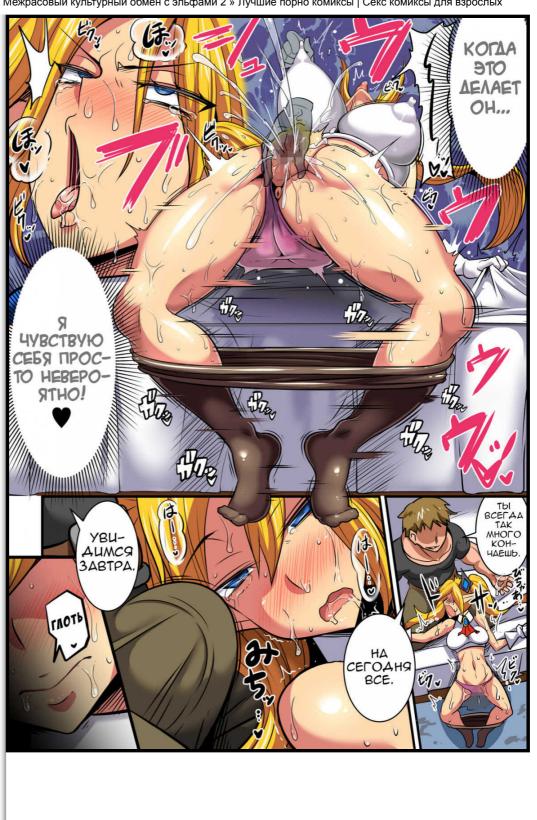


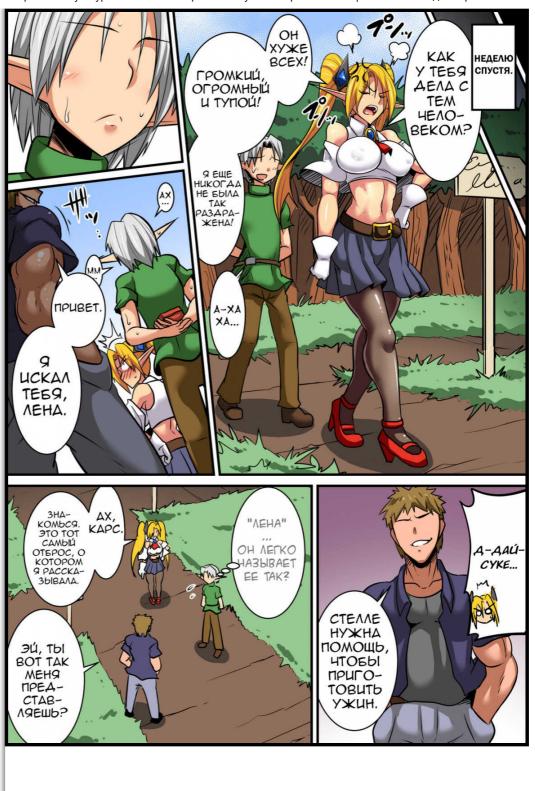






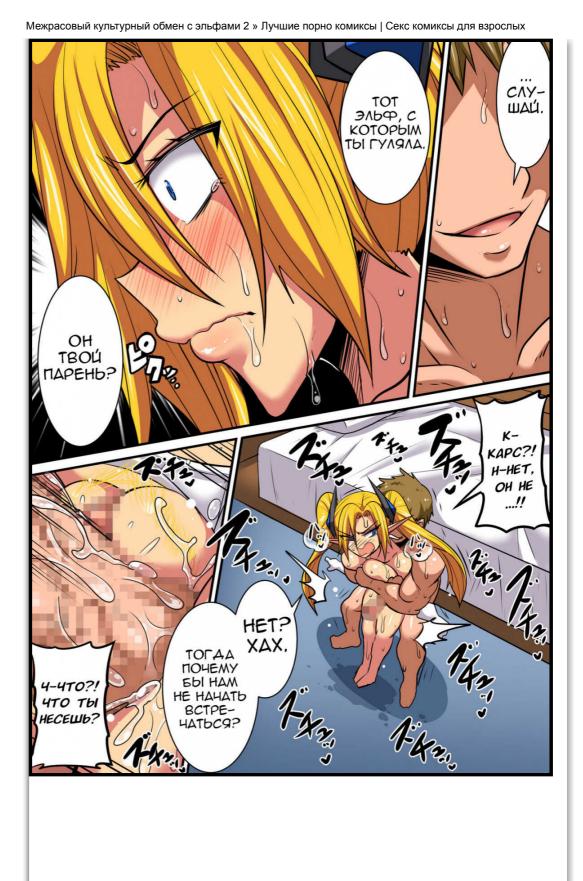




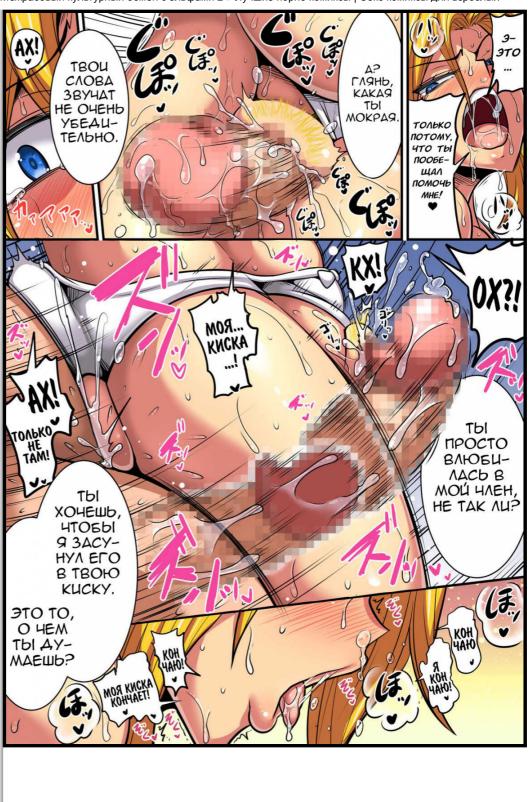


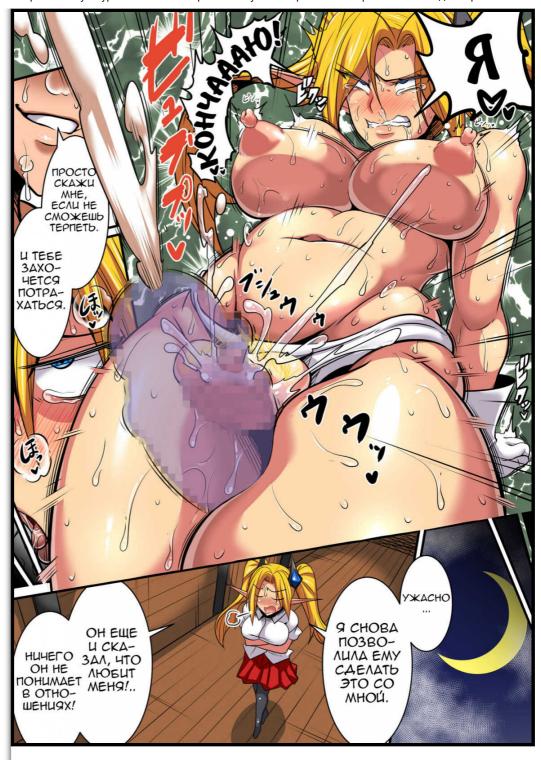




















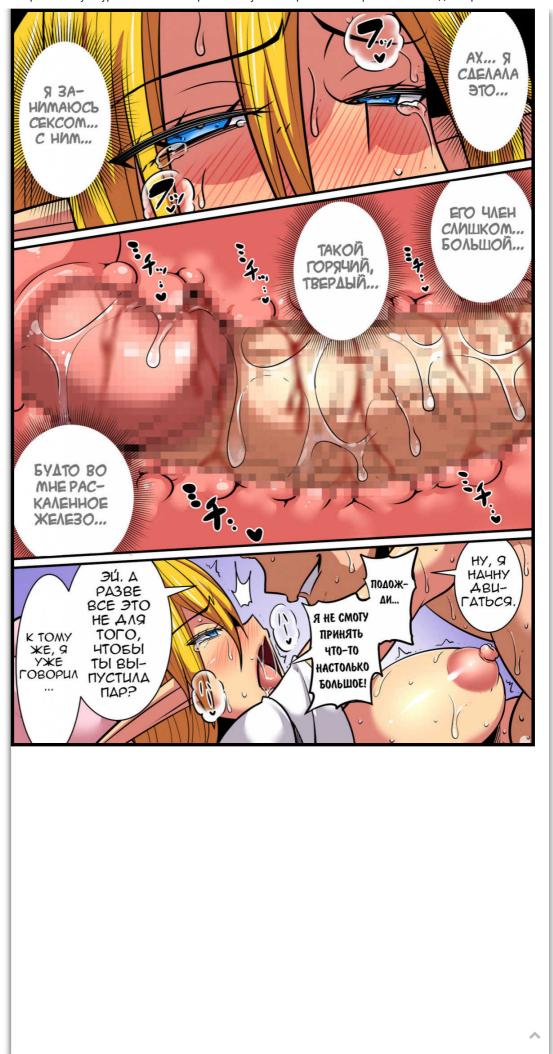




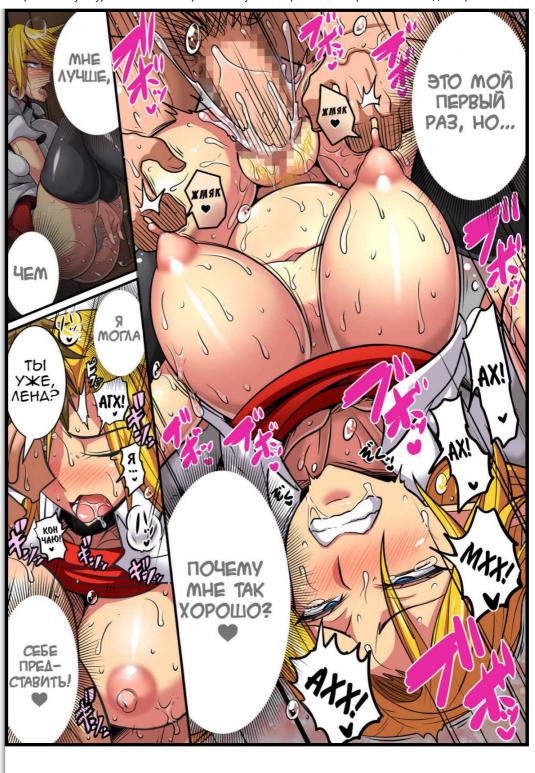


























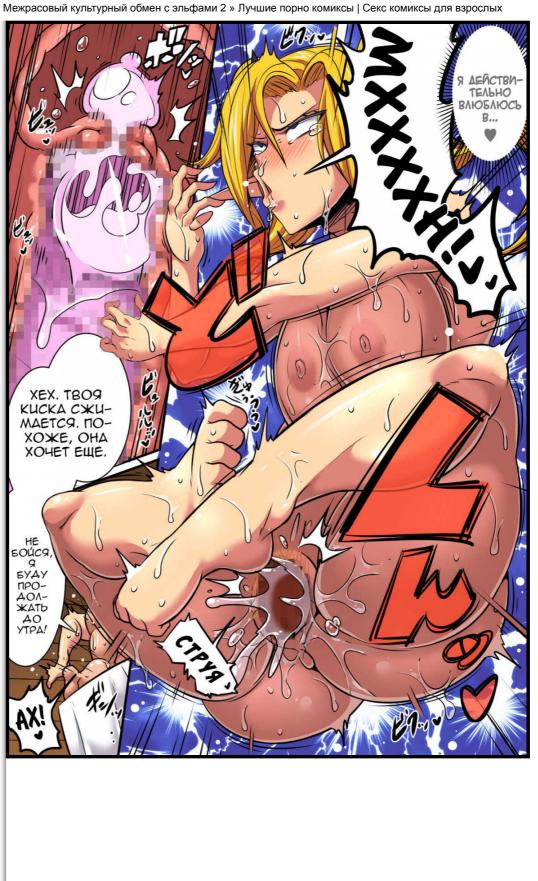






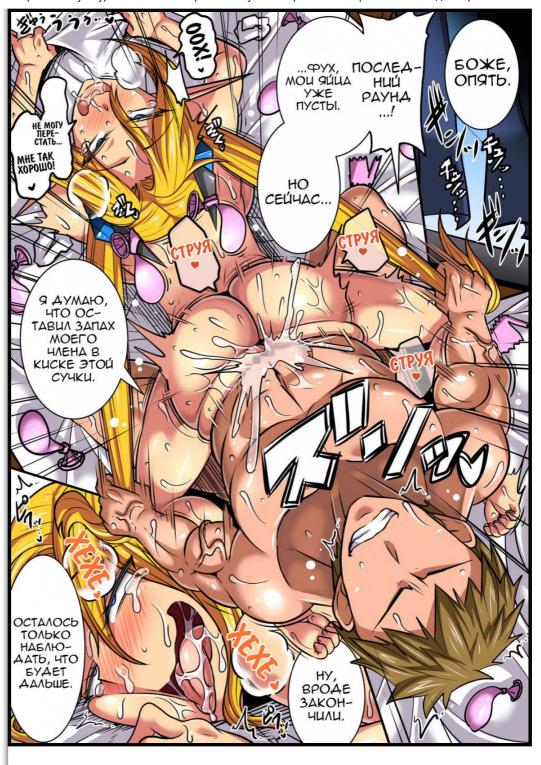




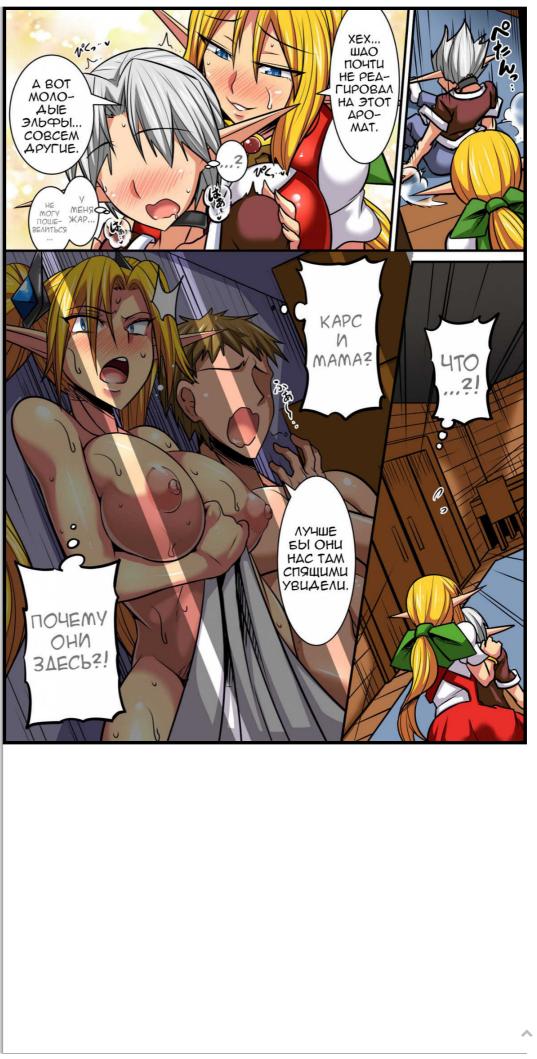


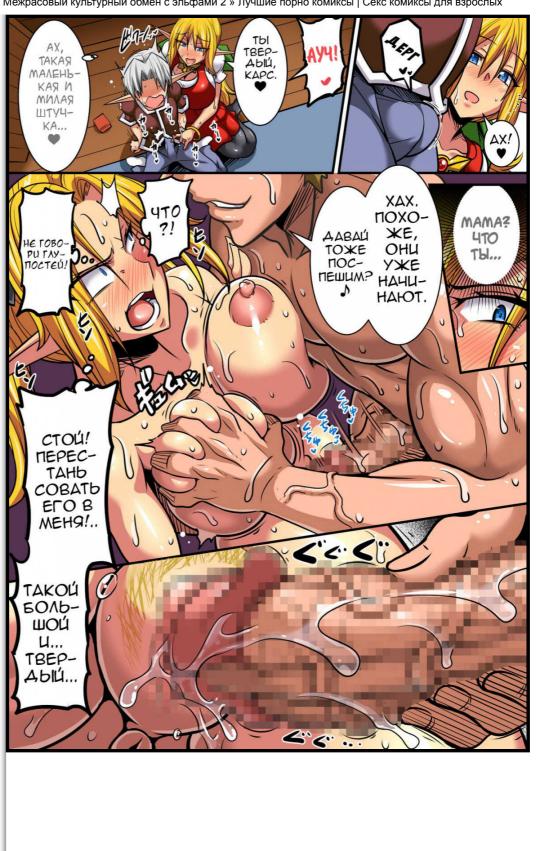


























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